# Government

### Names:

conventional long form: Republic of Malta conventional short form: Malta

### Digraph: MT

Type: parliamentary democracy

Capital: Valletta

Administrative divisions: none (administration directly from Valletta)

Independence: 21 September 1964 (from UK)

National holiday: Independence Day, 21 September (1964)

**Constitution:** 1964 constitution substantially amended on 13 December 1974

**Legal system:** based on English common law and Roman civil law; has accepted compulsory ICJ jurisdiction, with reservations

Suffrage: 18 years of age; universal

### **Executive branch:**

chief of state: President Ugo MIFSUD BONNICI (since 4 April 1994)
head of government: Prime Minister and Foreign Minister Dr. Edward (Eddie) FENECH ADAMI (since 12 May 1987); Deputy Prime Minister Dr. Guido DE MARCO (since 14 May 1987)
cabinet: Cabinet; appointed by the president on advice of the prime minister

## Legislative branch: unicameral

*House of Representatives:* elections last held 22 February 1992 (next to be held by February 1997); results - NP 51.8%, MLP 46.5%; seats - (usually 65 total) MLP 36, NP 29; note - additional seats are given to the party with

*the largest popular vote to ensure a legislative majority; current total:* 69 (MLP 33, NP 36 after adjustment)

Judicial branch: Constitutional Court, Court of Appeal

**Political parties and leaders:** Nationalist Party (NP), Edward FENECH ADAMI; Malta Labor Party (MLP), Alfred SANT

Member of: C, CCC, CE, EBRD, ECE, FAO, G-77, GATT, IBRD, ICAO, ICFTU, ICRM, IFAD, ILO, IMF, IMO, INMARSAT, INTELSAT (nonsignatory user), INTERPOL, IOC, ISO (correspondent), ITU, NAM, OSCE, PCA, UN, UNCTAD, UNESCO, UNIDO, UPU, WCL, WHO, WIPO, WMO, WTO

## **Diplomatic representation in US:**

*chief of mission:* Ambassador Albert Borg Olivier DE PUGET *chancery:* 2017 Connecticut Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20008

*telephone:* [1] (202) 462-3611, 3612 *FAX:* [1] (202) 387-5470 *consulate(s):* New York

# US diplomatic representation:

chief of mission: Ambassador Joseph R. PAOLINO, Jr.
embassy: 2nd Floor, Development House, Saint Anne Street, Floriana, Malta
mailing address: P. O. Box 535, Valletta
telephone: [356] 235960
FAX: [356] 243229

**Flag:** two equal vertical bands of white (hoist side) and red; in the upper hoist-side corner is a representation of the George Cross, edged in red

# **Defense Forces**

Branches: Armed Forces, Maltese Police Force

**Manpower availability:** males age 15-49 98,525; males fit for military service 78,305 (1995 est.)

**Defense expenditures:** exchange rate conversion - \$21.4 million, about 0.9% of GDP (FY92/93)